

Appendix G

ACTIVE STABILIZATION DESIGN

Technical Summary

Scope

Preliminary design of active stabilization of the west face of the Mid Continent Mine utilizing tensioned tiebacks. Anchored slope design was performed for upper limestone thicknesses of 5 feet.

Design References

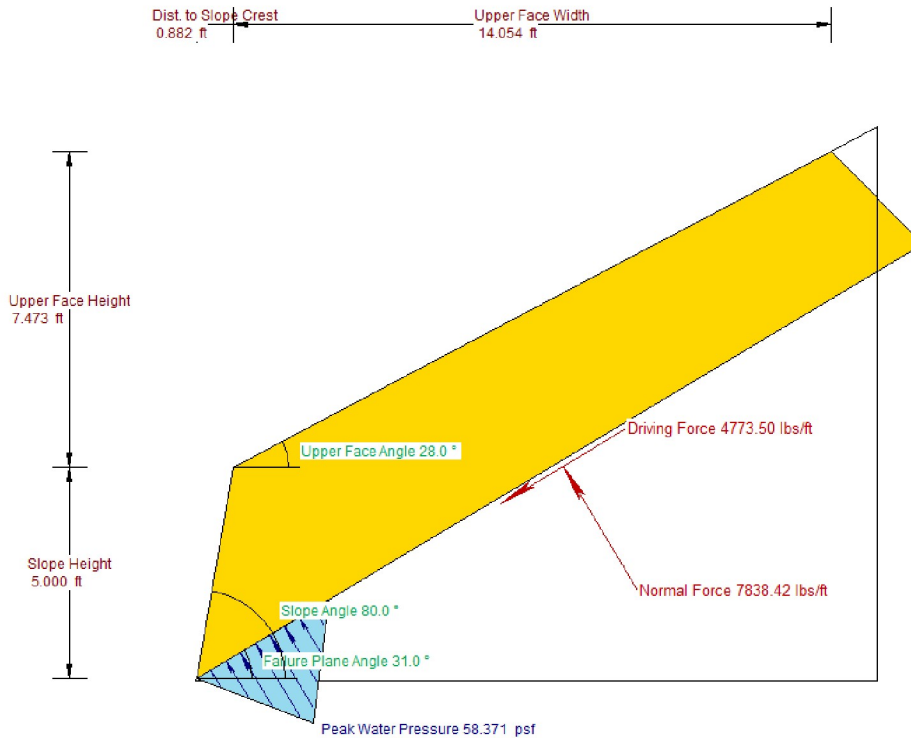
- Rock Slope Engineering 4th edition, Wyllie and Mah, 2005
- PTI DC35.1-14, Recommendations for prestressed rock and soil anchors, 2014.

Design Assumptions

1. Rock parameters were assumed from a back analysis of the west wall ground disturbance performed in RocPlane.
2. Existing west face slope angles were determined from a slope angle heat map from onXmaps.

Slope Stability support

RocPlane model for the existing face:



Calculated driving force, RocPlane:

$$F_{dr.exis} := 4773.5 \cdot plf$$

Calculated existing normal force, RocPlane:

$$F_{norm.exis} := 7838.42 \cdot plf$$

Calculated existing water force, RocPlane:

$$F_{water} := 106.02 \cdot plf$$

Upper face angle, KUE:

$$\sigma_{up} := 28 \cdot deg$$

Failure plane angle, KUE:

$$\sigma_{fp} := 31 \cdot deg$$

Total height, RocPlane:

$$H_{ww} := 28 \cdot ft$$

Upper face width, RocPlane:

$$w_{up} := 33.88 \cdot ft$$

tension crack length, RocPlane:

$$t_{cr} := 2.18 \cdot \text{ft}$$

Joint cohesion, KUE:

$$c := 50 \cdot \text{psf}$$

Joint friction angle, KUE:

$$\phi_{jt} := 25 \cdot \text{deg}$$

Anchor inclination:

$$\phi_{st} := 45 \cdot \text{deg}$$

Upper face length:

$$L_{up} := \frac{w_{up}}{\cos(\sigma_{up})} = 38.37 \text{ ft}$$

Required tieback load:
per slope length

$$T_{max} := 1 \cdot \text{klf}$$

Iterative to
achieve FS

Area of sliding plane per linear foot:

$$A := \frac{(H - t_{cr})}{\sin(\sigma_{fp})} = 50.13 \text{ ft}$$

Total resisting force, Wyllie & Mah:

$$F_{res} := c \cdot A + [T_{max} \cdot \sin((\sigma_{fp} + \phi_{st})) + F_{norm.exis} - F_{water}] \cdot \tan(\phi_{jt}) = 6.56 \cdot \text{klf}$$

Total driving force, Wyllie & Mah:

$$F_{driving} := F_{dr.exis} - T_{max} \cdot \cos(\sigma_{fp} + \phi_{st}) = 4.53 \cdot \text{klf}$$

Factor of safety:

$$FS := \frac{F_{res}}{F_{driving}} = 1.45$$

Pattern vertical spacing:

$$V_{sp} := 10 \cdot \text{ft}$$

Pattern Horizontal spacing:

$$H_{sp} := 30 \cdot \text{ft}$$

Required resisting force per anchor column:

$$T_{req} := T_{max} \cdot H_{sp} = 30 \cdot \text{kip}$$

Technical Summary

Scope

Preliminary design of active stabilization of the west face of the Mid Continent Mine utilizing tensioned tiebacks. Anchored slope design was performed for upper limestone thicknesses of 10 feet.

Design References

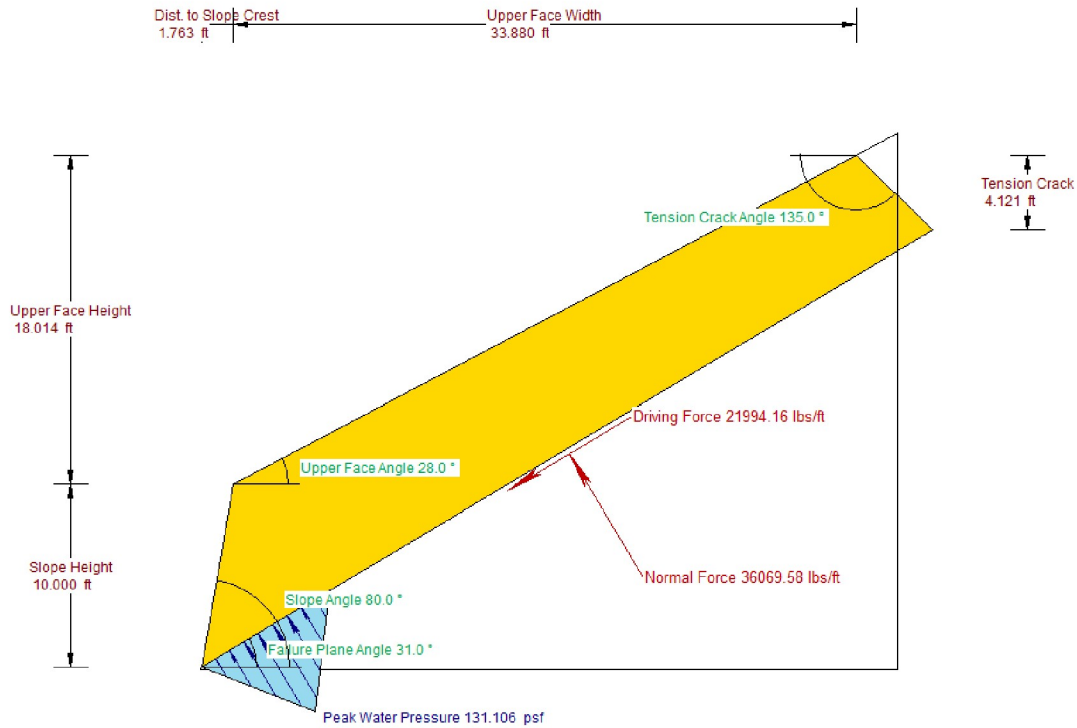
- Rock Slope Engineering 4th edition, Wyllie and Mah, 2005
- PTI DC35.1-14, Recommendations for prestressed rock and soil anchors, 2014.

Design Assumptions

1. Rock parameters were assumed from a back analysis of the west wall ground disturbance performed in RocPlane.
2. Existing west face slope angles were determined from a slope angle heat map from onXmaps.

Slope Stability support

RocPlane model for the existing face:



Calculated driving force, RocPlane:

$$F_{dr.exis} := 21994.16 \cdot plf$$

Calculated existing normal force, RocPlane:

$$F_{norm.exis} := 36069.58 \cdot plf$$

Calculated existing water force, RocPlane:

$$F_{water} := 534.84 \cdot plf$$

Upper face angle, KUE:

$$\sigma_{up} := 28 \cdot deg$$

Failure plane angle, KUE:

$$\sigma_{fp} := 31 \cdot deg$$

Total height, RocPlane:

$$H_{ww} := 28 \cdot ft$$

Upper face width, RocPlane:

$$w_{up} := 33.88 \cdot ft$$

tension crack length, RocPlane:

$$t_{cr} := 4.12 \cdot \text{ft}$$

Joint cohesion, KUE:

$$c := 50 \cdot \text{psf}$$

Joint friction angle, KUE:

$$\phi_{jt} := 25 \cdot \text{deg}$$

Anchor inclination:

$$\phi_{st} := 45 \cdot \text{deg}$$

Upper face length:

$$L_{up} := \frac{w_{up}}{\cos(\sigma_{up})} = 38.37 \text{ ft}$$

Required tieback load:
per slope length

$$T_{max} := 15 \cdot \text{klf}$$

Iterative to
achieve FS

Area of sliding plane per linear foot:

$$A := \frac{(H - t_{cr})}{\sin(\sigma_{fp})} = 46.37 \text{ ft}$$

Total resisting force, Wyllie & Mah:

$$F_{res} := c \cdot A + [T_{max} \cdot \sin((\sigma_{fp} + \phi_{st})) + F_{norm.exis} - F_{water}] \cdot \tan(\phi_{jt}) = 25.68 \cdot \text{klf}$$

Total driving force, Wyllie & Mah:

$$F_{driving} := F_{dr.exis} - T_{max} \cdot \cos(\sigma_{fp} + \phi_{st}) = 18.37 \cdot \text{klf}$$

Factor of safety:

$$FS := \frac{F_{res}}{F_{driving}} = 1.4$$

Pattern vertical spacing:

$$V_{sp} := 10 \cdot \text{ft}$$

Pattern Horizontal spacing:

$$H_{sp} := 15 \cdot \text{ft}$$

Required resisting force per anchor column:

$$T_{req} := T_{max} \cdot H_{sp} = 225 \cdot \text{kip}$$

Number of anchors in column:

$$n := 1$$

Required resisting force per anchor

$$T_{req_an} := \frac{T_{req}}{n} = 225 \cdot \text{kip}$$

Tieback Anchor

Multi strand anchors, class 1

Bond strength in lower Limestone layer:

$$BS := 150 \cdot \text{psi}$$

Factor of safety - pullout:

$$FS_{po} := 2$$

Anchor inclination from perpendicular to slope:

$$\phi_{st} = 45 \cdot \text{deg}$$

Strand max design load:

$$T_{t_s} := 246 \cdot \text{kip} \quad 7 \text{ strand anchor}$$

Strand Anchor System

ASTM A416

Number of Strands	Cross-Sectional Area (Aps)	Ultimate Load (fpu*Aps)	Maximum Jacking Load (0.8*fpu*Aps)	Maximum Design Load (0.6*fpu*Aps)	HDPE Tubing	Anchor Heads	Weight per Foot
1	0.217 in ² (140 mm ²)	58.6 kips (261 kN)	46.9 kips (209 kN)	35.2 kips (157 kN)	3" nom. (3.5" OD)	C4.6	0.74 lbs (0.34 kg)
2	0.434 in ² (280 mm ²)	117 kips (522 kN)	93.8 kips (418 kN)	70.4 kips (314 kN)	3" nom. (3.5" OD)	C4.6	1.48 lbs (0.67 kg)
3	0.651 in ² (420 mm ²)	176 kips (783 kN)	141 kips (627 kN)	106 kips (471 kN)	3" nom. (3.5" OD)	C4.6	2.22 lbs (1.01 kg)
4	0.868 in ² (560 mm ²)	234 kips (1044 kN)	188 kips (836 kN)	141 kips (628 kN)	3" nom. (3.5" OD)	C7.6 - Class 1 C4.6 - Class 2	2.96 lbs (1.34 kg)
5	1.09 in ² (700 mm ²)	293 kips (1305 kN)	235 kips (1045 kN)	176 kips (785 kN)	3" nom. (3.5" OD)	C7.6	3.70 lbs (1.68 kg)
6	1.30 in ² (840 mm ²)	352 kips (1566 kN)	281 kips (1254 kN)	211 kips (942 kN)	3" nom. (3.5" OD)	C7.6	4.44 lbs (2.01 kg)
7	1.52 in ² (980 mm ²)	410 kips (1827 kN)	328 kips (1463 kN)	246 kips (1099 kN)	3" nom. (3.5" OD)	C7.6	5.18 lbs (2.35 kg)
8	1.74 in ² (1120 mm ²)	469 kips (2088 kN)	375 kips (1672 kN)	282 kips (1256 kN)	3" nom. (3.5" OD)	C9.6	5.92 lbs (2.69 kg)
9	1.95 in ² (1260 mm ²)	527 kips (2349 kN)	422 kips (1881 kN)	317 kips (1413 kN)	4" nom. (4.6" OD)	C9.6	6.66 lbs (3.02 kg)
10	2.17 in ² (1400 mm ²)	586 kips (2610 kN)	469 kips (2090 kN)	352 kips (1570 kN)	4" nom. (4.6" OD)	C12.6	7.40 lbs (3.36 kg)

Free length, PTI:

$$T_{fl} := 15 \cdot \text{ft} \quad \text{through upper limestone}$$

Required tail length:

$$T_t := 2 \cdot \text{ft}$$

Hole diameter:

$$d_t := 6 \cdot \text{in}$$

Job No. 123116-000
Client RMR Aggregates, Inc.
Project Mid Continent Mine
Subject Active Slope Stabilization

Page 5
Date 8/10/2023
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Required bond length, PTI:

$$l_{bl} := \frac{T_{req} \cdot FS_{po}}{3.14 \cdot BS \cdot d_t} = 13.27 \text{ ft}$$

Check strand tensile capacity (ASD):

Ckeck := "OK" if $T_{t_s} \geq T_{req_an}$ = "OK"
"WARNING" otherwise

Anchor total length:

$$L_{total} := l_{fl} + l_{bl} + l_t = 30.27 \text{ ft}$$

$$L_{total} = 30 \text{ ft}$$

Number of anchors in column:

$$n := 1$$

Required resisting force per anchor

$$T_{req_an} := \frac{T_{req}}{n} = 30 \cdot \text{kip}$$

Tieback Anchor

Multi strand anchors, class 1

Bond strength in lower Limestone layer:

$$BS := 150 \cdot \text{psi}$$

Factor of safety - pullout:

$$FS_{po} := 2$$

Anchor inclination from perpendicular to slope:

$$\phi_{st} = 45 \cdot \text{deg}$$

Bar ultimate strength:

$$T_{t_s} := 79 \cdot \text{kip}$$

8 bar

R61 Grade 75 & Grade 80 All-Thread Rebar						ASTM A615*	
Bar Designation & Pitch	Minimum Net Area Thru Threads	Minimum Ultimate Strength	Grade 75 Minimum Yield Strength	Grade 80 Minimum Yield Strength	Nominal Weight	Approx. Thread Major Diameter	Part Number
#6 - 5 (19 mm)	0.44 in ² (284 mm ²)	44 kips (196 kN)	33 kips (147 kN)	35 kips (156 kN)	1.5 lbs/ft (2.4 kg/m)	7/8" (22 mm)	R61-06
#7 - 5 (22 mm)	0.60 in ² (387 mm ²)	60 kips (267 kN)	45 kips (200 kN)	48 kips (214 kN)	2.0 lbs/ft (3.0 kg/m)	1" (25 mm)	R61-07
#8 - 3-1/2 (29 mm)	0.79 in ² (510 mm ²)	79 kips (351 kN)	59 kips (264 kN)	63 kips (280 kN)	2.7 lbs/ft (3.9 kg/m)	1-1/8" (29 mm)	R61-08
#9 - 3-1/2 (29 mm)	1.00 in ² (645 mm ²)	100 kips (445 kN)	75 kips (334 kN)	80 kips (356 kN)	3.4 lbs/ft (5.1 kg/m)	1-1/4" (32 mm)	R61-09
#10 - 3 (32 mm)	1.27 in ² (819 mm ²)	127 kips (565 kN)	95 kips (424 kN)	102 kips (454 kN)	4.3 lbs/ft (5.5 kg/m)	1-3/8" (35 mm)	R61-10
#11 - 3 (36 mm)	1.56 in ² (1006 mm ²)	156 kips (694 kN)	117 kips (521 kN)	125 kips (556 kN)	5.3 lbs/ft (7.9 kg/m)	1-1/2" (38 mm)	R61-11
#14 - 3 (43 mm)	2.25 in ² (1452 mm ²)	225 kips (1001 kN)	169 kips (750 kN)	180 kips (801 kN)	7.65 lbs/ft (11.8 kg/m)	1-7/8" (48 mm)	R61-14
#18 - 3 (57 mm)	4.00 in ² (2581 mm ²)	400 kips (1780 kN)	300 kips (1335 kN)	320 kips (1423 kN)	13.6 lbs/ft (19.6 kg/m)	2-7/16" (62 mm)	R61-18
#20 - 2-3/4 (64 mm)	4.91 in ² (3168 mm ²)	491 kips (2184 kN)	368 kips (1637 kN)	393 kips (1748 kN)	16.7 lbs/ft (24.8 kg/m)	2-3/4" (70 mm)	R61-20
#24 - 2-3/4 (76 mm) *	6.82 in ² (4400 mm ²)	682 kips (3034 kN)	512 kips (2277 kN)	546 kips (2429 kN)	24.0 lbs/ft (35.8 kg/m)	3-3/16" (81 mm)	R61-24
#28 - 2-3/4 (89 mm) *	9.61 in ² (6200 mm ²)	961 kips (4274 kN)	720 kips (3206 kN)	769 kips (3421 kN)	32.7 lbs/ft (48.6 kg/m)	3-3/4" (95 mm)	R61-28
#32 - 2-3/4 (102 mm) *	12.56 in ² (8103 mm ²)	1256 kips (5587 kN)	942 kips (4190 kN)	1004 kips (4466 kN)	43.0 lbs/ft (64.0 kg/m)	4-1/4" (108 mm)	R61-32

Free length, PTI:

$$L_{fl} := 15 \cdot \text{ft}$$

through upper limestone

Required tail length:

$$L_t := 2 \cdot \text{ft}$$

Hole diameter:

$$d_t := 4 \cdot \text{in}$$

Job No. 123116-000
Client RMR Aggregates, Inc.
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Page 5
Date 8/10/2023
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Required bond length, PTI:

$$T_{bl} := \frac{T_{req} \cdot FS_{po}}{3.14 \cdot BS \cdot d_t} = 2.65 \text{ ft}$$

Check strand tensile capacity (ASD):

Ckeck := "OK" if $0.6 \cdot T_{t_s} \geq T_{req_an}$ = "OK"
"WARNING" otherwise

Anchor total length:

$$L_{total} := T_{fl} + T_{bl} + T_t = 19.65 \text{ ft}$$

$$L_{total} = 20 \text{ ft}$$

Technical Summary

Scope

Preliminary design of active stabilization of the west face of the Mid Continent Mine utilizing tensioned tiebacks. Anchored slope design was performed for upper limestone thicknesses of 15 feet.

Design References

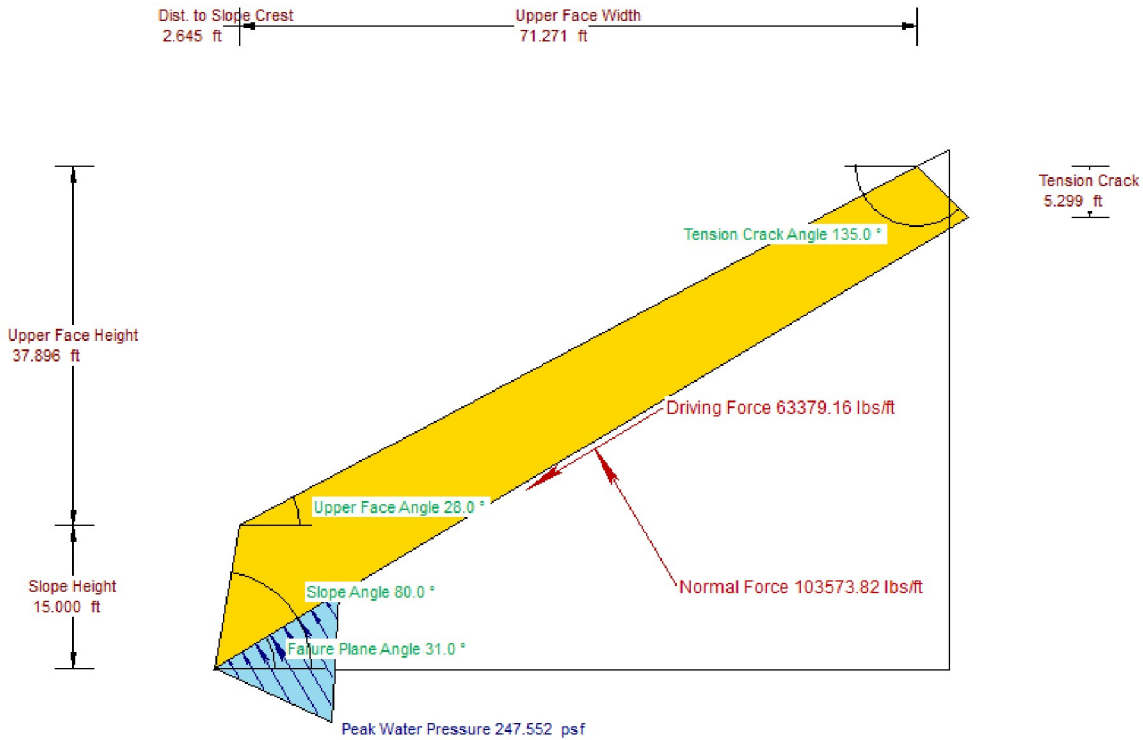
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Design Assumptions

1. Rock parameters were assumed from a back analysis of the west wall ground disturbance performed in RocPlane.
2. Existing west face slope angles were determined from a slope angle heat map from onXmaps.

Slope Stability support

RocPlane model for the existing face:



Calculated driving force, RocPlane:

$$F_{dr.exis} := 63379.16 \cdot plf$$

Calculated existing normal force, RocPlane:

$$F_{norm.exis} := 103573.82 \cdot plf$$

Calculated existing water force, RocPlane:

$$F_{water} := 1906.81 \cdot plf$$

Upper face angle, KUE:

$$\sigma_{up} := 28 \cdot deg$$

Failure plane angle, KUE:

$$\sigma_{fp} := 31 \cdot deg$$

Total height, RocPlane:

$$H_{ww} := 52.9 \cdot ft$$

Upper face width, RocPlane:

$$w_{up} := 71.3 \cdot ft$$

tension crack length, RocPlane:

$$t_{cr} := 5.3 \cdot \text{ft}$$

Joint cohesion, KUE:

$$c := 50 \cdot \text{psf}$$

Joint friction angle, KUE:

$$\phi_{jt} := 25 \cdot \text{deg}$$

Anchor inclination:

$$\phi_{st} := 45 \cdot \text{deg}$$

Upper face length:

$$L_{up} := \frac{w_{up}}{\cos(\sigma_{up})} = 80.75 \text{ ft}$$

Required tieback load:
per slope length

$$T_{max} := 47 \cdot \text{klf}$$

Iterative to
achieve FS

Area of sliding plane per linear foot:

$$A := \frac{(H - t_{cr})}{\sin(\sigma_{fp})} = 92.42 \text{ ft}$$

Total resisting force, Wylie & Mah:

$$F_{res} := c \cdot A + [T_{max} \cdot \sin((\sigma_{fp} + \phi_{st})) + F_{norm.exis} - F_{water}] \cdot \tan(\phi_{jt}) = 73.29 \cdot \text{klf}$$

Total driving force, Wylie & Mah:

$$F_{driving} := F_{dr.exis} - T_{max} \cdot \cos(\sigma_{fp} + \phi_{st}) = 52.01 \cdot \text{klf}$$

Factor of safety:

$$FS := \frac{F_{res}}{F_{driving}} = 1.41$$

Pattern vertical spacing:

$$V_{sp} := 10 \cdot \text{ft}$$

Pattern Horizontal spacing:

$$H_{sp} := 10 \cdot \text{ft}$$

Required resisting force per anchor column:

$$T_{req} := T_{max} \cdot H_{sp} = 470 \cdot \text{kip}$$

Number of anchors in column:

$$n := 2$$

Required resisting force per anchor

$$T_{req_an} := \frac{T_{req}}{n} = 235 \cdot \text{kip}$$

Tieback Anchor

Multi strand anchors, class 1

Bond strength in lower Limestone layer:

$$BS := 150 \cdot \text{psi}$$

Factor of safety - pullout:

$$FS_{po} := 2$$

Anchor inclination from perpendicular to slope:

$$\phi_{st} = 45 \cdot \text{deg}$$

Strand max design load:

$$T_{t_s} := 246 \cdot \text{kip} \quad 7 \text{ strand anchor}$$

Strand Anchor System

ASTM A416

Number of Strands	Cross-Sectional Area (Aps)	Ultimate Load (fpu*Aps)	Maximum Jacking Load (0.8*fpu*Aps)	Maximum Design Load (0.6*fpu*Aps)	HDPE Tubing	Anchor Heads	Weight per Foot
1	0.217 in ² (140 mm ²)	58.6 kips (261 kN)	46.9 kips (209 kN)	35.2 kips (157 kN)	3" nom. (3.5" OD)	C4.6	0.74 lbs (0.34 kg)
2	0.434 in ² (280 mm ²)	117 kips (522 kN)	93.8 kips (418 kN)	70.4 kips (314 kN)	3" nom. (3.5" OD)	C4.6	1.48 lbs (0.67 kg)
3	0.651 in ² (420 mm ²)	176 kips (783 kN)	141 kips (627 kN)	106 kips (471 kN)	3" nom. (3.5" OD)	C4.6	2.22 lbs (1.01 kg)
4	0.868 in ² (560 mm ²)	234 kips (1044 kN)	188 kips (836 kN)	141 kips (628 kN)	3" nom. (3.5" OD)	C7.6 - Class 1 C4.6 - Class 2	2.96 lbs (1.34 kg)
5	1.09 in ² (700 mm ²)	293 kips (1305 kN)	235 kips (1045 kN)	176 kips (785 kN)	3" nom. (3.5" OD)	C7.6	3.70 lbs (1.68 kg)
6	1.30 in ² (840 mm ²)	352 kips (1566 kN)	281 kips (1254 kN)	211 kips (942 kN)	3" nom. (3.5" OD)	C7.6	4.44 lbs (2.01 kg)
7	1.52 in ² (980 mm ²)	410 kips (1827 kN)	328 kips (1463 kN)	246 kips (1099 kN)	3" nom. (3.5" OD)	C7.6	5.18 lbs (2.35 kg)
8	1.74 in ² (1120 mm ²)	469 kips (2088 kN)	375 kips (1672 kN)	282 kips (1256 kN)	3" nom. (3.5" OD)	C9.6	5.92 lbs (2.69 kg)
9	1.95 in ² (1260 mm ²)	527 kips (2349 kN)	422 kips (1881 kN)	317 kips (1413 kN)	4" nom. (4.6" OD)	C9.6	6.66 lbs (3.02 kg)
10	2.17 in ² (1400 mm ²)	586 kips (2610 kN)	469 kips (2090 kN)	352 kips (1570 kN)	4" nom. (4.6" OD)	C12.6	7.40 lbs (3.36 kg)

Free length, PTI:

$$T_{fl} := 15 \cdot \text{ft} \quad \text{through upper limestone}$$

Required tail length:

$$T_t := 2 \cdot \text{ft}$$

Hole diameter:

$$d_t := 6 \cdot \text{in}$$

Job No. 123116-000
Client RMR Aggregates, Inc.
Project Mid Continent Mine
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Page 5
Date 8/10/2023
Designed By KRF
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Required bond length, PTI:

$$T_{bl} := \frac{T_{req} \cdot FS_{po}}{3.14 \cdot BS \cdot d_t} = 27.72 \text{ ft}$$

Check strand tensile capacity (ASD):

Ckeck := "OK" if $T_{t_s} \geq T_{req_an}$ = "OK"
"WARNING" otherwise

Anchor total length:

$$L_{total} := T_{fl} + T_{bl} + T_t = 44.72 \text{ ft}$$

$$L_{total} = 45 \text{ ft}$$